

SAMPOL115

DEMOCRACY AND DEMOCRATIZATION

Lecturer: Michael Alvarez

Course Readings

Required Books:

Beetham, David, and Kevin Doyle. 1995. *Introducing Democracy: 80 Questions and Answers*. London: Polity Press. (100 pp.)

Møller, and Svend-Erik Skaaning. 2014. *Democracy and Democratization in Comparative Perspective: Conceptions, Conjunctures, Causes, and Consequences*. 2nd ed. New York: Routledge. (150 pp.)

Norris, Pippa. 2012. *Making Democratic Governance Work*. Cambridge University Press. (~195 pp.)

Norris, Pippa. 2008. *Driving Democracy: Do Power-Sharing Arrangements Work?* Cambridge University Press. (~120 pp.)

O'Donnell, Guillermo, Philippe Schmitter, and Laurence Whitehead. 1986. *Transitions from Authoritarian Rule. Vol.4: Tentative Conclusions about Uncertain Democracies*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press. (~50 pp.)

Teorell, Jan. 2010. *Determinants of Democratization: Explaining Regime Change in the World, 1972–2006*. Cambridge University Press. (~160 pp.)

Weinberg, Leonard. 2013. *Democracy and Terrorism: Friend or Foe?* London: Routledge. (100 pp.)

Electronic Compendium of Required Readings, litteraturkiosken.no:

Brooker, Paul. 2009. *Non-Democratic Regimes*. 2nd ed. London: Palgrave Macmillan. Chapter 3: "Military Rule," 81-104.

Crouch, Harold. 1997. "Civil-Military Relations in Southeast Asia." In *Consolidating the Third Wave Democracies: Themes and Perspectives*, ed. Larry Diamond, et al. Baltimore: The Johns Hopkins University Press, 207-35.

Dahl, Robert. 1971. *Polyarchy: Participation and Opposition*. New Haven: Yale University Press. Chapter 1: "Democratization and Public Opposition," 1-16.

Diamond, Larry. 1991. "Economic Development and Democracy Reconsidered." In *Reexamining Democracy: Essays in Honor of Seymour Martin Lipset*, ed. Gary Marks and Larry Diamond. London: Sage, 93-139.

Przeworski, Adam. 1992. "Games of Transition." In *Issues in Democratic Consolidation: The New South American Democracies in Comparative Perspective*, ed. Scott Mainwaring, Guillermo O'Donnell, and J. Samuel Valenzuela. Notre Dame: University of Notre Dame Press, 105-116, 137-42, 148-52.

Przeworski, Adam, Michael Alvarez, José Antonio Cheibub, and Fernando Limongi. 2001. "What Makes Democracies Endure?" In *The Global Divergence of Democracies*, ed. Larry Diamond and Marc F. Plattner. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 167-184.

Schedler, Andreas. 2001. "What is Democratic Consolidation?" In *The Global Divergence of Democracies*, ed. Larry Diamond and Marc F. Plattner. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 149-64.

Required Readings – available through oria.no

Albrecht, Holger, and Dorothy Ohl. 2016. "Exit, Resistance, Loyalty: Military Behavior during Unrest in Authoritarian Regimes." *Perspectives on Politics* 14 (1): 38-52.

Barany, Zoltan. 2015. "Exits from Military Rule: Lessons for Burma." *Journal of Democracy* 26 (2): 86-100.

Bellin, Eva. 2012. "Reconsidering the Robustness of Authoritarianism in the Middle East: Lessons from the Arab Spring." *Comparative Politics* (January): 127-149.

Bermeo, Nancy. 2016. "On Democratic Backsliding." *Journal of Democracy* 27 (1): 5-19.

Case, William. 2011. "Electoral Authoritarianism and Backlash: Hardening Malaysia, Oscillating Thailand." *International Political Science Review* 32 (4): 438-457.

Chenoweth, Erica. 2013. "Terrorism and Democracy." *Annual Review of Political Science* 16: 355-78.

Dahlberg, Stefan, Jonas Linde and Sören Holmberg. 2015. "Democratic Discontent in Old and New Democracies: Assessing the Importance of Democratic Input and Governmental Output." *Political Studies* 63 (S1): 18-37.

Dalton, Russel, Doh C. Shin, and Willy Jou. 2007. "Understanding Democracy: Data from Unlikely Places." *Journal of Democracy* 18 (4): 142-156.

Diamond, Larry. 2015. "Facing up to the Democratic Recession." *Journal of Democracy* 26 (1): 141-155.

Diamond, Larry. 2011. "Why Democracies Survive." *Journal of Democracy* 22 (1): 17-30.

Esen, Berk, and Sebnem Gumuscu. 2017. "Turkey: How the Coup Failed." *Journal of Democracy* 28 (1): 59-73.

Fish, M. Steven. 2006. "Stronger Legislatures, Stronger Democracies." *Journal of Democracy* 17 (1): 5-20.

Fukuyama, Francis. 2015. "Why Is Democracy Performing So Poorly." *Journal of Democracy* 26 (1): 11-20.

Göbel, Christian. 2011. "Authoritarian Consolidation." *European Political Science* 10: 176-190.

Hadenius, Axel, and Jan Teorell. 2007. "Pathways from Authoritarianism." *Journal of Democracy* 18 (1): 143-56.

Hess, Steve. 2006. "Sources of Authoritarian Resilience in Regional Protest Waves: The Post-Communist Colour Revolutions and 2011 Arab Uprisings." *Government & Opposition* 51 (1): 1-29.

Huber, Evelyne, Dietrich Rueschemeyer, and John D. Stephens. 1993. "The Impact of Economic Development on Democracy." *Journal of Economic Perspectives* 7 (3): 71-85.

Kapstein, Ethan B., and Nathan Converse. 2008. "Why Democracies Fail." *Journal of Democracy* 19(4): 58-68.

Kelly, Catherine Lena. 2012. "Senegal: What Will Turnover Bring?" *Journal of Democracy* 23 (3): 121-131.

Lee, Terrence. 2009. "The Armed Forces and Transitions from Authoritarian Rule: Explaining the Role of the Military 1986 Philippines and 1998 Indonesia." *Comparative Political Studies* 42 (5): 640-69.

Levitsky, Steven, and Lucan Way. 2010. "Why Democracy Needs a Level Playing Field." *Journal of Democracy* 21 (1): 57-68.

Levitsky, Steven, and Lucan Way. 2015. "The Myth of Democratic Recession." *Journal of Democracy* 26 (1): 45-58.

Mainwaring, Scott, and Aníbal Pérez Liñán. 2013. "Democratic Breakdown and Survival." *Journal of Democracy* 24 (2): 125-137.

- Marsteintredet, Leiv, and Einar Berntzen. 2008. "Reducing the Perils of Presidentialism in Latin American through Presidential Interruptions." *Comparative Politics* 41 (1): 83-101.
- Nelson, Joan M. 2014. "Will Malaysia Follow the Path of Taiwan and Mexico?" *Journal of Democracy* 25 (3): 105-199.
- O'Donnell, Guillermo. 1998. "Horizontal Accountability in New Democracies." *Journal of Democracy* 9 (3): 112-126.
- Opalo, Kennedy Ochieng'. 2012. "African Elections: Two Diverging Trends." *Journal of Democracy* 23 (3): 80-93.
- Pereira, Carlos, and Marcus André Melo. 2012. "The Surprising Success of Multiparty Presidentialism." *Journal of Democracy* 23 (3): 156-170.
- Qi, Linglin, and Doh C. Shin. 2011. "How Mass Political Attitudes Affect Democratization: Exploring the Facilitating Role Critical Democrats Play in the Process." *International Political Science Review* 32 (3): 245-262.
- Rothstein, Bo. 2009. "Creating Political Legitimacy: Electoral Democracy Versus Quality of Government." *American Behavioral Scientist* 53 (3): 311-330.
- Schedler, Andreas. 2010. "Authoritarianism's Last Line of Defense." *Journal of Democracy* 21 (1): 69-80.
- Slater, Dan. 2012. "Strong State Democratization in Malaysia and Singapore." *Journal of Democracy* 23 (2): 19-33.
- Solinger, Dorothy J. 2001. "Ending One-Party Dominance: Korea, Taiwan, Mexico." *Journal of Democracy* 12 (1): 30-42.
- Stepan, Alfred, and Graeme B. Robertson. 2003. "An 'Arab' More Than 'Muslim' Electoral Gap." *Journal of Democracy* 14 (3): 30-44.
- Yom, Sean L., and F. Gregory Gause III. 2012. "Resilient Royals: How Arab Monarchies Hang On." *Journal of Democracy* 23 (4): 74-88.